

# Large Class IT Strategies



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## The Goal

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Faculty will design and evaluate a large-class, IT exercise based on a proven educational strategy

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## An Overview

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1. Examine three illustrative cases
2. Characterize their capabilities and requirements
3. Identify needs for *your course*
4. Design a strategy and assessment tool for *your course*
5. Evaluate one another's designs

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## **Crying Out Loud**

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What are your problems?

What are your experiences?

What are your expectations?

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## Introduction to the Cases

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- **Harvard** - *peer instruction* by out-of-class Web-based discussions / assignments and in-class concept tests
- **University of Michigan** - interdisciplinary course "activated" and focused by Web-site
- **Dartmouth** - modules integrate and contextualize math across curriculum

## Rationale for each Case

- **Harvard** - *practice* rather than *recall* by active, student-centered, concept-based learning process
- **University of Michigan** - currency and research base prepares for *open-endedness* of global change process
- **Dartmouth** - integrative, context-based math to increase *outreach* and achievement

## Rationale for all Cases

- Activate the passive
- Extend range of learning resources
- Build learning community to reflect and discuss
- Achieve "economies" of scale

## Case 1: Harvard

### Introductory Physics 1

**Peer Instruction:** When memorization is not enough

**Goal:** Practice of working with laws, not the literal laws themselves

#### **Objectives:**

- Exploit student interaction during/after lectures
- Use student assessment and feedback

## Case 2: University of Michigan

### *Introduction to Global Change*

#### **Introductory course sequence:**

investigate causes and potential impacts of environmental changes

**Goal:** Preparation to deal with global problems not yet fully understood

#### **Objectives:**

- Build on contemporary issues
- Draw faculty expertise from many areas
- Treat physical and human aspects

## **Case 3: Dartmouth**

### **Mathematics across the Curriculum**

**Institution-wide**, 5-year NSF project -  
broad mathematical literacy

**Goal:** Mathematics study integrated into  
other courses

#### **Objectives:**

- Create self-contained, application-driven modules
- Collaborate to improve dissemination suitability
- Include support materials to develop faculty: ideas for classroom work, software, on-line materials

## Explore the Cases

You might try think about ...

- Large-class problem being addressed
- Measureable educational objective
- Educational strategy
- Technology support the strategy
- Values and costs (*all* kinds)

But for each case, cite what is:

**most** obviously **applicable** to your course  
**most** clearly **interesting** or **intriguing**

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## Discuss the Cases

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What's appropriate? What's intriguing?

Technology in service of education or  
*vice versa?*

What relates to your own course?

## Your Educational Priorities

### Community brainstorming:

1. Revisit your priorities - pick an educational **goal**.
2. Chose an **approach** that seems most promising.
3. How should we **organize** our application exercise development **work**?

## Designing your Strategy

Design a prototype **design** that serves your educational goal.

A design should specify:

- What's your objective/purpose?
- What IT to use and your rationale?
- How will you know if its working as intended?

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## **Educational Issues**

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Identify educational objective(s) and educational strategy to achieve it.

Estimate the resources / level of effort required to adapt curriculum.

## Technology Issues

Identify a technological strategy to be used:

- a method
- a rationale
- the likely level of investment (learning time and support) required

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## Evaluation Issues

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What tool to **assess** the educational achievement?

What criterion to **evaluate** the assessment results?

What method of **feedback** to use?

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## Evaluation of the Designs

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Reconvene as a whole to present results and discuss them.

Critique and evaluate one another's exercises.

Alternatively, draw some generalizations.

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## Our own Summary ...

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Each case had a different scope.

IT used to:

interact, contemporize, integrate.

Level of effort to develop any *one* of the examples was considerable.

Information technology infrastructures:  
comparable to those at *Columbia*.

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## Thanks to ...

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- Eric Mazur and Catherine Crouch @  
*Harvard University*
- Tim Killeen @ *University of Michigan*